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### 鳥類與環境

食物 = 維生

居所 = 繁衍、安全棲息

生態環境 = 形態、習性

生態多元化 = 物種多元化



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### 香港為甚麼多鳥種？

海岸位置      大洋、島嶼


河口位置      鹹淡水

海岸線長      海灣

溫暖多雨      雨林的條件

丘陵起伏      垂直的植被變化

平原耕地      田野、風水林



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## 香港生態環境多元化



海洋



石灘

沙灘

泥灘

海岸沼澤



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## 香港生態環境多元化



溪流

淡水沼澤

天空

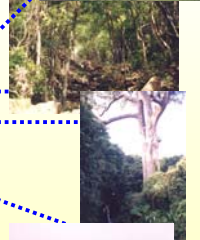
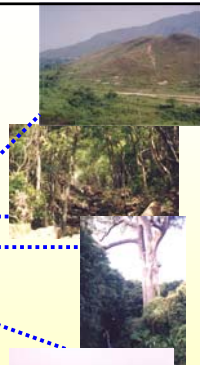
高山草地、灌叢

雜生林

風水林

池塘

城市



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## 環志鳥類：涉禽



at-tailed Godwit 黑尾塍鹬  
(Thung Ho Fai 葱法鶯)



Whimbrel 中杓鹬  
(Heung Lai 杏德亞)



Common Redshank 紅腳鷸  
(Heung Lai 杏德亞)



Greenshank 青腳鷸  
(Cheung Ho Fai 葱法鶯)



Red-necked Stint 紅腳濱鷸  
(John Holmes 孔恩鷸)

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環志鳥類：鳴禽



Oriental Reed Warbler

東方大基鶯

\* Ringed in Japan, re-captured in Hong Kong

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遷徙中途站

西伯利亞  
↓  
中國北部  
↓  
香港  
↓  
東南亞  
↓  
澳洲  
↓  
新西蘭



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米埔 - 內前海灣濕地



中國第七個拉姆薩爾國際重要濕地  
涉禽、游禽的越冬地和補給站

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### 米埔 – 內后海灣

	全世界	米埔 – 內后海灣所佔百分比
黑臉琵鷺	700-800	20-25%
小青腳鵝	1,000	4%
黑嘴鸕	7,000	2%
黃嘴白鷺	2,500	~1%
半蹼鵝	20,000	~1%



瀕 危




瀕 危



受 危



受 危



近 危

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### 米埔 – 內后海灣


	東亞	米埔 – 內后海灣所佔百分比
卷羽鵝鵝	100	20%
鸕鷀	100,000	10%
翹鼻麻鴨	60,000	5%
針尾鴨	0.1-1m	0.6-6%
綠翅鴨	0.1-1m	0.4-4%
赤頸鴨	0.1-1m	0.2-2%














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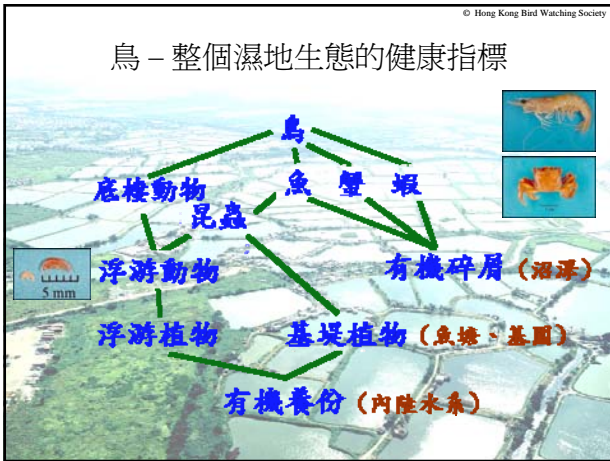
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白頭鵞 (澤鵞)

© Karl Ng (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)



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白骨頂



© Cheung Ho-fai (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

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黑水雞



© Cheung Ho-fai (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

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白胸苦惡鳥

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磯鵝

© Cheung Ho Fai (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

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青腳鵝

© Karl Ng (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

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紅腳鸕

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山斑鳩

© Cheung Ho Fai (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

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褐翅鴉鶇

© John Holmes (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

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斑魚狗



© Cheung Ho Fai (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

白胸翡翠



© Cheung Ho Fai (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

普通翠鳥



© Henry Lai (Hong Kong Bird Watching Society)

藍翡翠



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斑文鳥



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查詢：2377 4387



製作：香港觀鳥會

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